



## Certificate of Analysis

Honey For Life  
1/98 Stirling Highway, North Ffermantle  
WA 6159  
Attention: James Clough  
Phone: + 61415480054  
Email: james.clough@honeyforlife.com.au

Lab Reference: 22-26124  
Submitted by:  
Date Received: 18/07/2022  
Testing Initiated: 25/07/2022  
Date Completed: 26/07/2022  
Order Number:  
Reference:

### Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.  
Specific testing dates are available on request.

### Results Summary

#### 3in1 in Honey

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	Dihydroxyacetone (DHA)	Methylglyoxal (MG/MGO)	Non-Peroxide Activity* (NPA)	Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF)
Units Reporting Limit		mg/kg 40	mg/kg 8	%w/v phenol eq. 1.3	mg/kg 1
22-26124-5	BATCH 291	775	368	12.2	16.4

#### 3in1 in Honey Approver:

Gurmeet Singh, Dip. Tech. (Sci)  
Senior Technician

### Method Summary

#### 3in1

Determination of Dihydroxyacetone (DHA), Methylglyoxal (MG/MGO) and Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) by aqueous extraction, derivatisation, and UPLC (diode array) analysis in accordance with in-house procedures.

#### NPA

Non-Peroxide Activity (NPA) values are not directly measured by the laboratory, but are calculated from the measured methylglyoxal concentration in the honey according to the requirements of the client. The calculation is based on published data<sup>(†)</sup> comparing the NPA and methylglyoxal concentration measured in a range of honey samples. These calculated values are not accredited by IANZ and do not imply that the honey is or is not manuka honey.  
NPA values less than 5 are an estimate based on extrapolation of the relationship between methylglyoxal and NPA

<sup>(†)</sup> Isolation by HPLC and characterisation of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (*Leptospermum scoparium*) honey. C. J. Adams, et al. Carbohydrate Research 343 (2008) 651-659. And, Corrigendum to "Isolation by HPLC and characterization of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (*Leptospermum scoparium*) honey" [Carbohydr. Res. 343 (2008) 651]. Carbohydrate Research 344 (2009) 2609. C. J. Adams, et al.



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Lab Reference: 22-26124  
Submitted by:  
Date Received: 18/07/2022  
Testing Initiated: 25/07/2022  
Date Completed: 4/08/2022  
Order Number:  
Reference:

### Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.  
Specific testing dates are available on request.

### Results Summary

#### C4 Sugars in Honey (AOAC)

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (Whole Honey)	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ (Protein Extract)	Difference (Honey - Protein)	%C4 Sugars
Units Reporting Limit		‰	‰	‰	%
22-26124-5	BATCH 291	-25.74	-26.04	0.3	1.9

#### C4 Sugars in Honey (AOAC) Approver:

Sandra Mathews, B.Eng.  
Laboratory Technician

### Method Summary

#### C4 Sugars (AOAC)

The C4 sugars were determined according to the international AOAC 998.12 standard method. Stable carbon isotope ratios for the whole honey and honey protein, are measured using isotope ratio mass spectrometry (IRMS) or cavity ring-down spectroscopy (CRDS). An estimate of the C4 sugars content is derived from the difference in  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  between the whole honey and protein extract.



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Lab Reference: 22-26124  
Submitted by:  
Date Received: 18/07/2022  
Testing Initiated: 25/07/2022  
Date Completed: 5/08/2022  
Order Number:  
Reference:

### Report Comments

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### Results Summary

#### Physical Properties of Honey Suite

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	Moisture
<i>Units Reporting Limit</i>		%
22-26124-5	BATCH 291	17.0

#### Physical Properties of Honey Suite Approver:

Rajwinder Kaur, DipScTech  
Technician

### Method Summary

**Moisture** Moisture content determination by refractometer (AOAC 969.38B).



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WA 6159  
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Lab Reference: 22-26124  
Submitted by:  
Date Received: 18/07/2022  
Testing Initiated: 25/07/2022  
Date Completed: 26/07/2022  
Order Number:  
Reference:

### Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.  
Specific testing dates are available on request.

### Results Summary

#### Glyphosate in Honey (Trace)

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	Glyphosate	Glufosinate	Aminomethyl phosphonic acid
Units Reporting Limit		mg/kg 0.004	mg/kg 0.010	mg/kg 0.010
22-26124-5	BATCH 291	<0.0040	<0.010	<0.010

#### Glyphosate in Honey (Trace) Approver:

*Yanru Shangguan*

Yanru Shangguan, B.Sc.  
Laboratory Technician

### Method Summary

#### Glyphosate

Solvent extraction and FMOC derivatisation followed by LC-MS/MS analysis in accordance with in-house procedures. Analytica Laboratories Ltd., is approved by the New Zealand Ministry of Primary Industries to conduct this analysis under the Recognised Laboratory Programme (RLP Method 8.47.1).



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Date Completed: 5/08/2022  
Order Number:  
Reference:

### Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.  
Specific testing dates are available on request.

### Results Summary

#### Sugar Profile in Honey (Gribbles)

Client Sample ID		BATCH 291
Analyte	Unit	Reporting Limit
Total Sugars in Honey	%	22-26124-5
Glucose in Honey	%	72.4
Fructose in Honey	%	32.9
Sucrose in Honey	%	39.5
Fructose/Glucose Ratio		<0.5
		1.20

#### Sugar Profile in Honey (Gribbles) Approver:

Jasleen Virk, DipSciTech  
Foods Division Manager

### Method Summary

<b>Total Sugars in Honey</b>	Test was conducted following the Biopharm enzymatic method. Testing was subcontracted out to Gribbles Dunedin (LABNET).
<b>Glucose in Honey</b>	Test was conducted following the Biopharm enzymatic method. Testing was subcontracted out to Gribbles Dunedin (LABNET).
<b>Fructose in Honey</b>	Test was conducted following the Biopharm enzymatic method. Testing was subcontracted out to Gribbles Dunedin (LABNET).
<b>Sucrose in Honey</b>	Test was conducted following the Biopharm enzymatic method. Testing was subcontracted out to Gribbles Dunedin (LABNET).

Client:



**Chem Centre  
Resources & Chemistry Precint  
Cnr Manning Road and Townsing Drive  
WA6983 Bentley  
Australia**

E-Mail: UGovinnage@chemcentre.wa.gov.au  
Your order no. A120012

<b>Our reference no.</b>	: PI2207190181		
Product	: Honey		
Sample description / Batch	: 22S0085/003 BATCH 291		
Sample received on / transported by	: 19.07.2022 via Parcel service	Seal	: none
Sample temp. when received / stored	: RT	Sampling	: Client
Packaging / Quantity	: Plastic container / ca. 250g	Start / End of analysis	: 19.07.2022 / 21.07.2022

**ANALYSIS REQUESTED: Chloramphenicol by LC-MS/MS (101024)**

Parameter	Result	Unit	Method
Chloramphenicol	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.022:2020-07 (a) <sup>1</sup>
<p>n.d. - not detected &lt; limit of quantification 0.1 µg/kg MRPL (Minimum Required Performance limit) for chloramphenicol = 0.3 µg/kg according to Decision 2002/657/EC</p>			
<p>(a) : accredited method. (na) : not accredited method. (1) Inhouse procedure (07/2020) This document may only be reproduced in full. The results given herein apply to the submitted sample only.</p>			

**Interpretation:**

Regarding the examined parameters, the indicated limit of quantification and the MRPL of 0.3 µg/kg which applies as reference point for action for food of animal origin, the sample corresponds to the legal regulations (Regulation (EC) 470/2009 in conjunction with Regulation (EU) 37/2010) and corresponds to Decision 2002/657/EC.



Hauke Zinow  
Responsible Scientist, Certified Food Chemist

Client:



**Chem Centre**  
**Resources & Chemistry Precint**  
**Cnr Manning Road and Townsing Drive**  
**WA6983 Bentley**  
**Australia**

E-Mail: UGovinnage@chemcentre.wa.gov.au  
**Your order no. A120012**

<b>Our reference no.</b>	: PI2207190181		
Product	: Honey		
Sample description / Batch	: 22S0085/003 BATCH 291		
Sample received on / transported by	: 19.07.2022 via Parcel service	Seal	: none
Sample temp. when received / stored	: RT	Sampling	: Client
Packaging / Quantity	: Plastic container / ca. 250g	Start / End of analysis	: 19.07.2022 / 21.07.2022

**ANALYSIS REQUESTED: Tetracyclines by LC-MS/MS (101174)**

Parameter	Result	Unit	Method
Oxytetracycline	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.060/116:2012 (a) <sup>1</sup>
Tetracycline	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.060/116:2012 (a) <sup>1</sup>
Chlortetracycline	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.060/116:2012 (a) <sup>1</sup>
Doxycycline	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.060/116:2012 (a) <sup>1</sup>
Demeclocycline	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.060/116:2012 (a) <sup>1</sup>
Methacycline	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.060/116:2012 (a) <sup>1</sup>
Minocycline	n.d.	µg/kg	PM DE01.060/116:2012 (a) <sup>1</sup>
n.d. - not detected < limit of quantification 2 µg/kg			
(a) : accredited method. (na) : not accredited method. (1) Inhouse procedure (09/2012)			
This document may only be reproduced in full. The results given herein apply to the submitted sample only.			

**Interpretation:**

Regarding the examined parameters and the mentioned limit of quantification the sample corresponds to the legal regulations (regulation (EC) 470/2009 in conjunction with regulation (EU) 37/2010). The results are stated as sum of the parent drug and the corresponding 4-Epimer.

  
**Hauke Zinow**  
*Responsible Scientist, Certified Food Chemist*